

# **Tennessee Nutrient Assessment**

Water Quality Standards, Criteria, Monitoring, Assessment, Reporting & ATTAINs

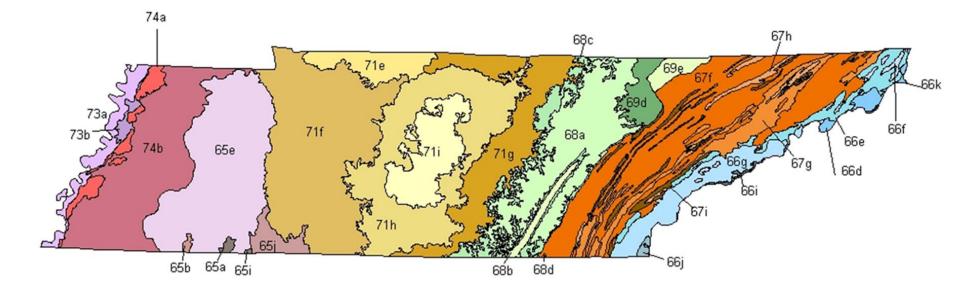
Kim Laster | Division Water Resources | June 2023

#### Tennessee's Water Quality Standards Narrative Nutrient Criteria

- Rule 0400-03-.03(3)(k) Nutrients
- The waters shall not contain nutrients in concentrations that stimulate aquatic plant and/or algae growth to the extent that aquatic habitat is substantially reduced and/or the biological integrity fails to meet regional goals.
- Additionally, the quality of downstream waters shall not be detrimentally affected.



#### **Tennessee's Ecoregions**





#### Tennessee's Water Quality Standards Narrative Nutrient Criteria

- Rule 0400-03-.03(3)(k) Nutrients
- The waters shall not contain nutrients in concentrations that stimulate aquatic
  plant and/or algae growth to the extent
  that aquatic habitat is substantially
  reduced and/or the biological integrity
  fails to meet regional goals.
- Additionally, the quality of downstream waters shall not be detrimentally affected.



# Do nutrients stimulate aquatic plant and/or algae growth?







# Diatom Metrics- Partnered with Alabama, George, Kentucky, EPA & TetraTech



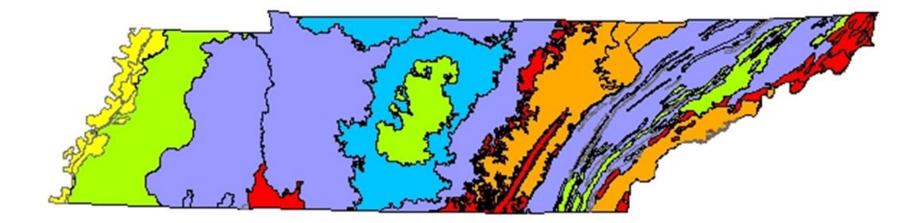


#### **Tennessee Diatom Index (TDI)**

- % Abundance of Sensitive Taxa ↓\*
- % Taxa indicating Low Total Nitrogen ↓\*
- % Taxa requiring 50% O<sub>2</sub> Saturation ↑\*
- % Taxa tolerant to Land Disturbance <sup>\*</sup>
- % Navicula taxa (motile genus tolerant of fine sediment) ↑\*
- % Taxa tolerant of High Phosphorus ↑\*
- % Centric lentic taxa tolerant of nutrients <sup>\*</sup>
- % Abundance of highly Tolerant Taxa ↑\*



#### **Tennessee Diatom Index Target by Ecoregion**



Level IV ecoregion	TDI Target
73ab, 74a	40
67g, 71i, 74b	60
71eh	65
65abei, 67fhi, 71fg	70
65j, 66defijk, 68bc 👘	75
66g, 68ad, 69de	80



#### Tennessee's Water Quality Standards Narrative Nutrient Criteria

- Rule 0400-03-.03(3)(k) Nutrients
- The waters shall not contain nutrients in concentrations that stimulate aquatic plant and/or algae growth to the extent that aquatic habitat is substantially reduced and/or the biological integrity fails to meet regional goals.
- Additionally, the quality of downstream waters shall not be detrimentally affected.



### **Does Biological Integrity Fail to Meet Regional Goals?**

#### Semi-Quantitative Single Habitat Macroinvertebrate (SQSH)



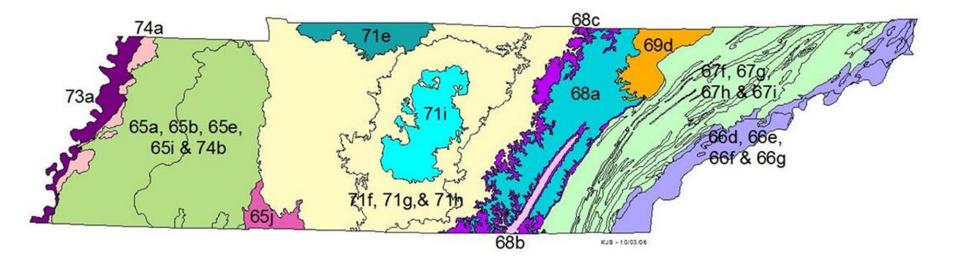


#### **Riffle Kick**





# Macroinvertebrate Bioregions





### **SQSH Metrics**

# TN Macroinvertebrate Index (TMI)

- Taxa Richness
- EPT Richness
- % EPT Cheumatopsyche



Cheumatopsyche

- % Oligochaetes & Chironomidae
- NCBI modified North Carolina Biotic Index
- % Clingers Cheumatopsyche
- % TN Nutrient Tolerant Organisms



### **TN Nutrient Tolerant Organisms**





Cheumatopsyche

Stenelmis





Isopoda



Gastropoda



Polypedilum



Cricotopus & Cricotopus/ Orthocladius



Oligochaeta



# **Tennessee's Nutrient Criteria continued**

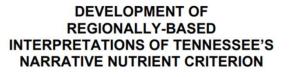
- Examples of **parameters** associated with criterion include but are not limited to:
  - Nitrogen
  - Phosphorus
  - Potassium
  - Calcium
  - Magnesium
- And various forms of each





### **Tennessee's Nutrient Criteria continued**

Interpretation of this provision may be made using the document Development of Regionally-based Interpretations of Tennessee's Narrative *Criterion* and/or other scientifically defensible method.



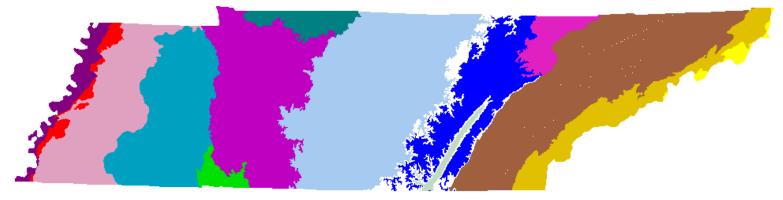


Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation Division of Water Pollution Control 7<sup>th</sup> Floor L & C Annex 401 Church Street Nashville, TN 37243-1534



# Regionally-based Interpretations of Tennessee's Narrative Criterion (Guidance)

#### Nitrate + Nitrite nutrient regions





# Regionally-based Interpretations of Tennessee's Narrative Criterion (Guidance)

#### Total Phosphorus nutrient regions



73a = 0.2574a = 0.1274b = 0.1165a, 65b, 65e & 65i =  $0.04^{*}$ 65j =  $0.04^{*}$ 71e, 71f, & 71g = 0.0571h = 0.1071i = 0.2268a & 68c = 0.0368b = 0.0769d = 0.0267f, 67h, & 67i = 0.0467g = 0.0966d, 66e, & 66g = 0.0166f = 0.03



### **Monitoring for Nutrients**

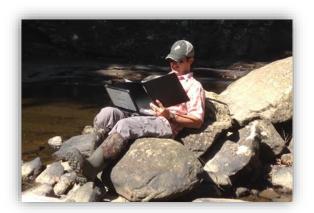


SQSH

Department of Environment & Conservation



Diatoms

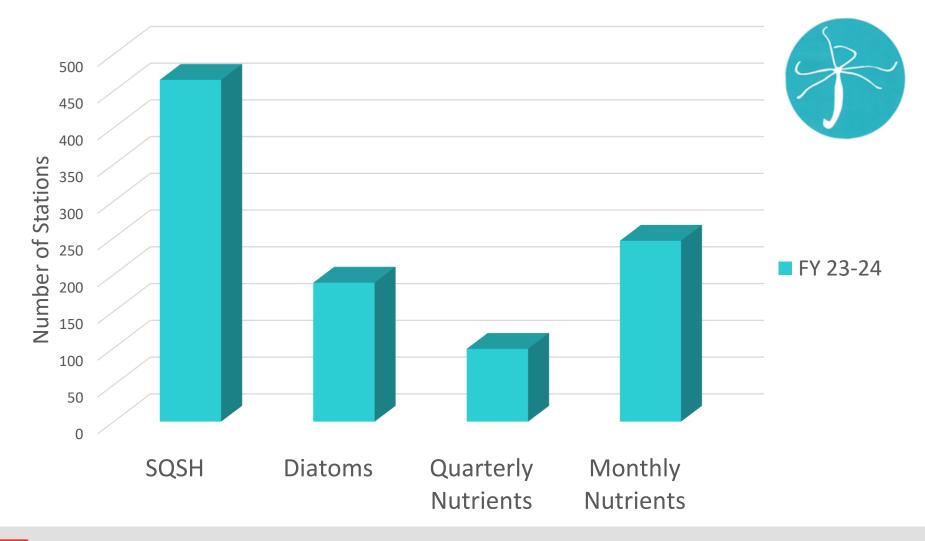


Field Parameters: DO, pH, Temp. & Conductivity



Nutrients: NO<sub>3</sub>+NO<sub>2,</sub> TP, NH<sub>3</sub>, TKN

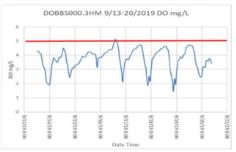
### **Monitoring Workplans Nutrient Sampling**



TN Environment & Conservation

#### **Assessment Summary**

	: TN060200011244_0100		Dobbs Bra				Category		Size		EFO	CHEFO					NS FAL; N			C 10		25 0010		05 0000	
DWK Station II	D: DOBBS000.3HM	Name:	Dobbs Bra	nch			Location	: Branch on C	orner of Burn	ette Street					ECO IV	: 6/1	u/s ECO		DA	: 6.19	Lat	: 35.0218	Long	: -85.2986	
<b>Biology Results</b>																									
Biorecon:	DWR Station ID			Org	Sampler			EPT-BT	Intol-BR	Index-BR	Comments														
C1505034	DOBBS000.3HM	5/8/2015		CHEFO	CFWUHD	202	1	5 0	0		3														
C0505002	DOBBS000.3HM	5/26/2005	Br Fam	CHEFO	DPS	202	1 4	4 0	0		MAB REVISIT	ED 3/30/10 N	IO SAMPLE	SITE WAS S	TILL IN POO	RCONDITIO	ON-BLANKET	MUD/SILT							
SQSH:	DWR Station ID	Date	Method	Org	Sampler	SOP	TR-SQSH	EPT-SQSH	%EPT-Ch	%OC	NCBI	%ClingP	%TNuTol	ETO	%CRMOL	TMI	Comment	s							
TRC1509002	DOBBS000.3HM	9/9/2015	SQKICK	CHSW	CHSW	202	1 16	5 1	0	96.	4 6.1		5 89.	6 -	-		4 Polypedium	n = 86.5%							
Diatoms:	DWR Station ID	Date	Method	Org	Algae	Туре		-	Condition	03	High P	Navicula	Centric	Bc 5	Bahls 3	Ontrat L	Ptpv TN	TOI	Comment						
N2002126-01	DOBBS000 3HM	9/20/2019		CHEFO	High	Filamentou	6		Stressed	5		5 3	9	2 8	4	1 7	5 2		6 -						
			Habitat			Epifaunal	Embed.	Velocity/	Sediment	Flow		Freq	Bank	Bank	Veg Prot	Ven Prot	RinWidth	RinWidth	Channel		Channel	Habitat			
Habitat:	DWR Station ID	Date	Туре	Org				Depth		Status	Channel Alt			Stab RDB		RDB	LDB	RDB		Pool Vari			Comments		
CFW0920201901	DOBBS000.3HM	9/20/2019		CHEFO	CFW NRG			e f	10	1	5	R		2 3		6	6 8	100	6		. onra.		Highly urbanize	d system	
C1505034	DOBBS000.3HM	5/8/2015		CHEFO	CFW	1	1	6	12	1	1	2		2		8			6		-				
1303034	0000000.010	510/2015	no	UNETO	Grin			1	14					1	1 1	°		1	0			101	COBBLE RIFFL	E/RUN NATUR	RALLY NO
																							PRESENT; SEI	WER LINE HAS	BECOM
		-			-			-		-		-			-	-	-		-	-	-	-	LOW HEAD DA	<i>N</i> .	
Field Observation	DWR Station ID	Date	Flow	Sediment	Sed. Type	Turbidity	Foam	Mod. distur	b.	High dist	urb.	Man	nade modifi	cations	Other info	Comment	8								
CFW0920201901	DOBBS000 3HM	9/20/2019		Moderate	Silt	Slight	None				idential: Ripariar					1		s not collecte	due to lack of	f hakitat					
Field Parameter	s/Bacteriological/Nutri	ent Results																							
Field Log No	DWR Station ID		DO	pH				E. Coli Q	Geomean		NO3+NO2 Q		TP Q			TKN	TKN Q	Turb.	Turb. Q	NO3	NO3 Q	NO2	NO2 Q	Chloride	TDS
CFW0716201908	DOBBS000.3HM	7/16/2019		5 7.7	23.61	497.				1.4		0.041		0.967		1.	2								
CFW0808201908	DOBBS000.3HM	8/8/2019	4.8	7.3	5 22.4 3 21.66	517.	307.6	6		1.6		0.050	2	1.16	6	1.2	6		_			_			
CFW0910201908	DOBBS000.3HM	9/10/2019		1.	3 21.66	470.1	1 141.4	1		1.8	5	0.034	1	0.957	1	1.2	4	1			-		1.		
CFW0920201901	DOBBS000.3HM	9/20/2019	4.3	5 7.	3 20.87 3 22.02	51			-		-								_				1.5	1	
KR1001201908	DOBBS000 3HM	10/1/2019		1.	3 22.02	499.4	1553.1			1.2		0.062		1.25		1.5	9	1	_						
					16.01	523 0	261.3	3		1.7	2	0.035	J	0.813			1						-	-	
NRG1105201908	DOBBS000.3HM	11/5/2019	6.9	5 7.3	5 IJ.21		201.4									12	1								
CFW1205201908	DOBBS000.3HM	12/5/2019	75	6.9	12.93	529.9	248.1	1		23	3	0.031		1.44		1.2			_					-	
CFW1205201908 CFW0116202008	DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM	12/5/2019	75	6.9	9 12.93 7 15.91	529. 263.	248.	1 GLL		1.0	5	0.053		0.673	3	0.83	6								
CFW1205201908 CFW0116202008 CFW0309202008	DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM	12/5/2019 1/16/2020 3/9/2020	75	6 6.9 4 8 7.5	1 12.57	473.	248.1 2419.8 2419.8	1 GLL		1.0	3	0.053	5 J	0.673	3	0.83	6								
NRG1105201908 CFW1205201908 CFW0116202008 CFW0309202008 NRG0402202008	DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM	12/5/2019 1/16/2020 3/9/2020 4/2/2020	7.5 7.7 8.9 7.0	6 6.9 4 8 7.5 1 7.2	1 12.57	473.	248.1 2419.6 2419.6 3 2419.6 3 410.6			1.0 2.6 1.8	3	0.053	5 J 3 J	0.673	3	3.3	2								
CFW1205201908 CFW0116202008 CFW0309202008	DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM DOBBS000.3HM	12/5/2019 1/16/2020 3/9/2020	7.5 7.7 8.9 7.0 6.7	6 6.9 4 7.5 1 7.2 4 7.3	1 12.57	473. 448. 420.8	248.1 2419.6 2419.6 2419.6 410.6 1119.5			1.0	5 3 5	0.053	5 J 5 J 5 J	0.673	3	0.83	8								





#### **Data Used to Assess Nutrient Impairment**

Method	Org	Sampler	SOP	TR-BR	EPT-BT	Intol-BR	Index-BR	Comments							
Br Fam	CHEFO	CFW/JHD	2021	5	0	0	3								
Br Fam	CHEFO	DPS	2021	4	0	0	3	MAB REVISITE	D 3/30/10 N	O SAMPLE S	SITE WAS ST	ILL IN POOP	RCONDITIO	N-BLANKET	MUD/SILT
										$\frown$			$\frown$		
Method	Org	Sampler	SOP	TR-SQSH	EPT-SQSH	%EPT-Ch	%OC	NCBI	%ClingP	%TNuTol	ETO	%CRMOL	TMI	Comments	
SQKICK	CHSW	CHSW	2021	16	1	0	96.4	6.8	0.5	89.6	-	-	4	Polypedilum	= 86.5%
										$\sim$			$\sim$		
Method	Org	Algae	Туре		(	Condition	03	High P	Navicula	Centric	Bc 5	Bahls 3	Optcat L1	Ptpv TN	TDI
RPS	CHEFO	High	Filamentous			Stressed	51	45	32	92	89	41	75	23	5
Habitat		Hab	Epifaunal	Embed-	Velocity/	Sediment	Flow		Freq	Bank	Bank	Veg Prot	Veg Prot	RipWidth	RipWidth
Туре	Org	Assessor	Substrate	dedness	Depth	Dep.	Status	Channel Alt	Reox.	Stab LDB	Stab RDB	LDB	RDB	LDB	RDB
HG	CHEFO	CFW NRG	6	8	6	10	15	8	2	2	2	6	6	8	
HG	CHEFO	CFW	11	15	6	12	11	8	2	3	3	8	8	8	
Flow	Sediment	Sed. Type	Turbidity	Foam	Mod. distur	b.	High distu	rb.	Mann	ade modific	ations	Other info.	Comments		
Low	Moderate	Silt	Slight	None			Urban Resi	dential: Riparian	Bridge			RPS = 10 po	ol rocks; Mace	oinvertekrates	not collecte
			-									· · ·			

100		рH	Temp	Cond.	E. Coli	E. Coli Q	Geomean	N03+N02	N03+N02 Q	ТР	TP Q	NH3	NH3 Q	TKN	TKN Q	Turb.
	4.85	7.77			461.1			1.42		0.0412		0.967		1.2		
	4.81	7.35			307.6			1.61		0.0502		1.16		1.26		
	4.37	7.3			141.4			1.85		0.0349	J	0.957		1.24		
	4.35															
		7.3			1553.1			1.22		0.0624		1.2		1.59		
	6.95	7.38			261.3			1.72		0.0355		0.813		1		
)	7.56	6.99			248.1			2.33		0.0312	J	1.44		1.21		
)	7.74	1	15.91		2419.6			1.05		0.0533		0.673		0.836		
	8.98	7.51				Ш		2.63		0.0345		3.39		3.32		
)	7.01	7.23						1.85		0.0303		1.4	)	1.68		
)	6.74	7.38						1.81		0.0258		1.45		1.56		
)	5.08	7.2	21.71	437.7	686.7			1.68		0.0367	1	1.3	)	1.54		
										-						



#### **ATTAINS**

#### Waterbody Assessment Report

#### Waterbody Information

AU ID:	TN060200011244_0100	Cycle Year	2024
AU Name:	Dobbs Branch	Cycle Last Assessed:	2024
		EPA IR Category:	5
Water Type (Size):	RIVER (5.3 Miles)		
Location:	Dobbs Branch from Chattanooga Creek to headwaters.	Ecoregion 67f Hamilton C	county

#### **Designated Use Support Information**

Use Name		Threatened			
	Fully Supporting	Not Supporting	Insufficient Information	Not Assessed	
Fish and Aquatic Life		X		1	
Irrigation	x				1. C
Livestock Watering and Wildlife	X			[	
Recreation		x			-

#### Impairment Information

Parameter	Status	Cycle First Listed?	Associated Actions	Associated Uses	Use Attainment
AMMONIA, UN-IONIZED	Cause	2012		Fish and Aquatic Life	Not meeting criteria
DISSOLVED OXYGEN	Cause	2012		Fish and Aquatic Life	Not meeting criteria
ESCHERICHIA COLI (E. COLI)	Cause	2012	39244	Recreation	Not meeting criteria
NITRATE/NITRITE (NITRITE + NITRATE AS N)	Meeting Criteria			Fish and Aquatic Life	Meeting criteria
NUTRIENTS	Cause	2024		Fish and Aquatic Life	Not meeting criteria
OTHER ANTHROPOGENIC SUBSTRATE ALTERATIONS	Cause	2012	30624	Fish and Aquatic Life	Not meeting criteria
PHOSPHORUS, TOTAL	Meeting Criteria			Fish and Aquatic Life	Meeting criteria

#### Listing History

WATERBODY: Chattanooga Creek from Nickajack Reservoir to Georgia stateline.

ASSESSMENT: 2015 TDEC biorecon station at mile 0.3 (just above mouth). Zero EPT families, zero intolerant, 5 total families. Biorecon score = 3. Habitat score = 101. Conductivity elevated (502).

2014-2015 TDEC chemical station at mile 0.3 (just above mouth). Two low DOs (4.59 & 4.93 mg/L). Four out of 11 E. coli observations over 941 cfu. Elevated ammonia (but not criteria violations). Elevated conductivities, N02+N03, TKN, and some total phosphorus.

2009-2010 TDEC chemical station at mile 0.3 (just above mouth). Two low DOs (3.78 & 4.4 mg/L). Three out of 9 E. coli observations over 941 cfu. July - August 2009 geo mean of 5 E. coli onservations = 250.3 cfu. Elevated annmonia, NO2+NO3, and total phosphorus.

2005-06 City of Chattanooga pathogen monitoring at mile 0.3 (u/s mouth). Seven out of 17 E. coli observations over 941 cfu.

Last Modified Date: 2022-12-15 Last Modified By: HYDROPSYCHE 1 of 2



#### Listing History

2005 TDEC biorecon station at mile 0.3 (just above mouth). Zero EPT families, zero intolerant, 4 total families. Biorecon score = 3. Habitat score = 60. Conductivity elevated (515).

2004-2005 TDEC chemical station at mile 0.3 (just above mouth). Two low DOs (3.53 & 4.64 mg/L). Five out of 13 E. coli observations over 941 cfu. Elevated ammonia, NO2+NO3, and total phosphorus.

City of Chattanooga fecal and chemical monitoring. Pathogens elevated at Rossville Blvd site. Low DO.

#### Listing Rationale

No recent benthic sample due to lack of available habitat. 2019 Diatom sample at RM 0.3 showed a Stressed community, and high filamentous growths observed. Habitat survey, sampler observations, and aerial imagery document extensive channel alterations. Fins & Aquatic Life shall remain not supported. 2019-2020 monthly chemical and pathogen data : Nutrients frequently elevated. 4/11 dissolved oxygen grab samples violate criteria, and Sept 2019 diurnal D.O. chronically below 5.0 ppm. Two chronic ammonia violations, and TKN consistently elevated. 7/11 E. Coli violate criteria, several quite high - Recreation use is not supported.

Last Modified Date: 2022-12-15 Last Modified By: HYDROPSYCHE

